

INDEX

A

aberrant subclavian artery, 48, 131
 absent pulmonary valve syndrome 134, 135, 136, 144, 157
 abdomen (fetal), 10, 3, 9, 78, 84, 96
 abnormal systemic venous connections, 84, 87, 90, 93
 alcohol, 2, 4, 7, 9
 aneuploidies, 34, 96, 108, 114, 120, 128, 135, 136, 140, 142, 144
 anomalous pulmonary venous connection, 66, 84, 88, 89, 154
 aortic arch, 13, 20, 24, 25, 41, 44, 45, 46, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 64, 81, 83, 92, 126, 127, 128, 130, 133, 135, 139, 153, 180, 185
 aortic atresia, 147, 196
 aortic coarctation, 13, 14, 41, 118, 123, 116, 126, 128, 139, 140, 193
 aortic stenosis, 2, 13, 14, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 186, 193
 aortic valve 23, 24, 44, 65, 118, 121, 132
 Apert syndrome 109
 arrhythmia (fetal) 8, 9, 28, 50
 atrioventricular septal defect, 1, 5, 13, 34, 35, 36, 94, 96, 99, 100, 118, 153, 154, 186
 atrioventricular valve, 9, 10, 20, 22, 74, 95, 101, 106, 115, 139, 140, 141, 143, 150, 157, 172, 182
 azygos continuation, 45, 66, 84, 90, 91

B

B Flow, 38, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 52, 58, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 84, 85, 87, 88, 101, 127, 128, 137, 139, 143, 151, 153, 156
 balloon valvuloplastic, 115, 123
 blood flow, 20, 22, 26, 28, 45, 46, 50, 59, 62, 63, 95, 99, 100, 104, 137, 148, 151, 144, 168, 178, 193

C

cardiac function, 3, 15, 26, 32, 159, 160, 163, 168, 172, 174, 186
 cardiac output, 26, 60, 61, 102, 134, 159, 163, 168, 174
 cardiomegaly, 109, 135, 137, 177, 188
 CATCH 22 (Di George Syndrome), 2, 139
 CHARGE syndrome, 109
 coarctation aorta, 13, 14, 41, 118, 123, 116, 126, 128, 139, 140, 193
 color Doppler, 34, 38, 44, 46, 50, 52, 55, 58, 59, 70, 72, 77, 88, 90, 94, 95, 97, 100, 101, 103, 104, 106, 109, 112, 131, 134, 136, 137, 141, 144, 154, 174
 common arterial Trunk, 97, 135, 138, 139
 complete transposition of great artery 2, 3, 65, 76, 141, 142, 144, 147, 189
 correct transposition of great artery 81, 186, 189
 conotruncal anomalies, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 15, 40, 41, 134, 139
 coronary artery 114, 124, 138, 141, 169
 coronary sinus 90, 92, 94

D

Di George Syndrome 2, 139
 Double outlet right ventricle, 2, 15, 23, 75, 76, 103, 139
 ductus arteriosus, 1, 3, 4, 10, 24, 25, 40, 56, 58, 59, 63, 113, 119, 126, 135, 149, 180, 190
 ductus venosus, 46, 62, 63, 67, 76, 154

E

Early gestation 146
 Endocardial fibroelastosis 114, 122, 123, 124
 Ebstein's anomaly, 2, 13, 103, 109
 Epidemiology, 1

F

Folic Acid, 2
Foramen ovalis 9, 11, 14, 22, 94, 109, 123, 124, 172, 180
Four chamber view , 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 20, 32, 38, 42, 52, 57, 80, 95, 105, 118, 153, 159, 162, 180, 196
Frank –Starling mechanism 26, 172

G

genetic syndrome 2, 11, 186
glass body mode 99, 100

H

Hepatic veins 66, 90, 155
Heterotaxia 2, 21, 142, 150, 188
High Definition Power Flow Doppler, 62, 148
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome, 2, 8, 9, 13, 75, 118, 147, 154, 188
hypoplastic right heart, 13, 103, 112

I

inferior vena cava, 10, 26, 46, 62, 67, 84, 92, 155, 183, 190
interrupted aortic arch 127, 128, 129, 130
interrupted vena cava 39, 44, 45, 56
inversion Mode, 38, 44, 57, 74, 84, 87, 88, 91, 92, 106, 115, 120, 139, 151, 153, 162

K

karyotype 9, 108, 135, 146

L

Left atrium 9, 10, 11, 20, 21, 22, 25, 45, 80, 141, 185
left heart disease 118
left superior vena cava (persistent) 84, 90, 92, 95
left ventricle 8, 12, 20, 21, 22, 104, 118, 121, 124, 142, 143, 190, 193
left ventricle outflow tract 1, 3, 12, 15, 20, 23, 44, 62, 105, 121
lithium 3, 9, 146
long axis view 12, 13, 23, 24, 41, 180, 184
lung (fetal) 21, 137, 154, 156, 185, 191

M

Magnetic Resonance imaging 177
Matrix probe, 29, 34, 50, 64, 70, 174
Microdeletion chromosome 22q1 (DiGeorge syndrome) 2, 139
mitral valve, 10, 12, 91, 106, 118, 143
multiplanar 33, 39, 78, 118, 128, 131, 152, 191, 196
multivitamins, 2

N

Noonan Syndrome, 109, 111
nuchal translucency, 9, 14, 146, 197

O

Obesity (maternal) 173

P

power Doppler, 38, 52, 62, 70, 99, 137, 153
processing volumes , 15, 38, 50, 161
pulmonary atresia, 2, 13, 14, 103, 112, 114, 136, 193
pulmonary stenosis, 2, 8, 13, 14, 108, 110, 111, 139, 147, 193

pulmonary veins, 10, 20, 57, 84, 88, 181, 194
pulmonary valve 12, 13, 23, 24, 112, 113, 135, 136, 170

R

radiofrequency perforation, 115, 178, 188
render, 30, 32, 38, 44, 50, 58, 70, 74, 87, 92, 98, 101, 106, 123, 148, 152, 155
right aortic arch, 63, 126, 130, 131, 139
right atrium 10, 20, 21, 25, 44, 57, 81, 90, 91, 107, 109, 113, 152, 159 181, 193
right heart anomalies, 103
right ventricle 2, 11, 12, 15, 21, 22, 23, 105, 109, 110, 112, 125, 134, 141, 142, 144, 159, 191
right ventricle outflow tract 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 24, 44, 52, 76, 82, 108, 139, 141, 153, 191

S

screening congenital heart disease 1, 2, 8, 14, 177, 197
Shone complex 118, 123
short axis view 12, 41, 111, 112, 180, 183
situs, 9, 14, 20, 21, 97, 150, 177
sonoAVC, 116, 124, 125, 128, 161
spatio-temporal image correlation (STIC), 15, 50, 81, 84, 85, 97, 103, 118, 148
spectral Doppler 25, 90, 114, 122, 135, 137, 143
spin technique 39, 50, 56
stroke volume, 26, 116, 123, 159, 168
superior vena cava, 13, 15, 45, 84, 90 92, 95, 127, 149, 183

T

tetralogy of Fallot, 2, 14, 23, 76, 103, 121, 144, 147, 193
three vessel view, 20, 24, 39, 42, 45, 74, 91, 163
thymus 13, 185
tomographic ultrasound imaging (TUI) 41, 57, 81, 125, 131, 148, 151
trachea (fetal) 13, 42, 55, 63, 130, 131, 132, 179, 185
transposition of the great arteries, 2, 3, 65, 76, 141, 142, 144, 147, 189
tricuspid atresia, 103, 147, 186, 193
tricuspid dysplasia, 107
tricuspid regurgitation, 107, 108, 112, 113, 153
tricuspid valve, 10, 12, 22, 23, 81, 103, 104, 106, 109, 142, 143, 149
trisomy, 105, 106, 120, 131, 140
truncus arteriosus, 2, 4, 23, 100, 131, 138, 147, 190

U

Umbilical artery 46, 146, 155
Umbilical vein 10, 62, 65, 76, 150, 165

V

Vein of Galen aneurysm 68
Ventricular coronary arterial communication (fistola) 114
ventricular septal defects, 1,2,3,13, 14, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 135, 139, 141
ventricular septum 9,10, 20, 23, 34, 58, 77, 94, 135, 142, 149, 181
ventricular volume 32, 115, 116, 123, 159
VOCAL, 116, 124, 128, 159, 160
Volume acquisition, 31, 38, 51, 57, 80, 143, 161

W

William's Syndrome 111, 123